Single Cell in a WGA Cup : Open-well Whole Genome Amplification Device

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 - Introduction

Genetic characterization of Circulating Tumor Cells (CTC) offers the opportunity for a "real time liquid biopsy" [1, 2]. Heterogeneity and rarity of CTC command the need for individual cell characterization. Following an enrichment procedure of CTC from blood, the identification, isolation and manipulation of single cells for further analysis without cell loss remains challenging. Here, we present a microfluidic device with open-well structures in which cells can be identified, isolated, lysed and the nucleic acids amplified following filtration. On-chip amplification will be a powerful tool to improve genetic analysis of single cells by making use of the smaller reagent volume, automation and parallel reactions of microfluidic devices [3].





Self-sorting Microwell

Microwell Plate Design



Cells in Microwells



Single Cell Seeding



Fluid flow through open-pores at the bottom of microwells.



When single cell clogs the pore, fluid stop flowing. The next cell flows into the well without cells.

Single Cell Isolation

Images of punched cells





- Filtrate thousands of cells through self-sorting microwell.
- 2. Scan self-sorting microwell plate under a fluorescence microscope.
- 3. Punch the bottom of microwells with cells into the reaction chamber.
- 4. Process isolated cell in the reaction chamber.



Select cells of interest Punch out the bottom of microwell with cells

Punched cells

Isolated single cell in a reaction chamber



Peristaltic Pumping

Loading reagents to reaction chambers



Pumping rate: 2.5 nl/sec (10 Hz)

2.5 2.0 1.5 1.0 0.5

Whole Genome Amplification













Conclusions

We developed a novel microfluidic device for whole genome amplification of single cell isolated by selfsorting microwell plate.

References

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